

Light, to get, *v.i.* **Piny eru** (i.e. in morning).
 Lightning, *n.* **Mil polo**.
 Like, to be, *v.t.* **Chalo kod, romo kod**.
 Limp, *v.i.* **Suto**.
 Line, *n.* **Tieng' (-nge)**.
 Lion, *n.* **Sibuor (-che)**.
 Lip, *n.* **Dhok**.
 Listen, listen to, *v.i.* **Winjo, v.t. & i.**
 Little, *adj.* **Matin (matindo)**. In a little, *adv.* **Monde, mondi**.
 Live at, *v.t.* **Dak**.
 Living, *adj.* **Mangima**.
 Liver, *n.* **Chuny**.
 Lizard, rock, *n.* **Ogwe**.
 Load, *n.* **Ting'**. Lorryload, **loch**.
 Loaf, *n.* **Mkati, makati**.
 Lock, *v.t.* **Rindo**.
 Lock, *n.* **Rarindi**.
 Long, *adj.* **Mabor**.
 Long ago, *adv.* **Nene, chon, chon gilala**.
 Look at, *v.t.* **Ng'iyoy, raingo**.
 Look after, *v.t.* **Rito**.
 Look for, *v.t.* **Dwaro, manyo**.
 Loose, *v.t.* **Gonyo**.
 Lose, intentionally, *v.t.* **Lalo, wito, rwenyo** i.e. to throw away.
 Lose, unintentionally, *v.t.* **Lal; rwenyo, v.i.**, to be lost. **Olalna**, I have lost it. *Lit.* It is lost to me.
 Lose one's way, *v.i.* **Bayo, bayo yo**.
 Loud, *adj.* **Matek**.
 Love, *v.t.* **Hero**.
 Low, *adj.* **Machiek**.
 Lower, *adj.* **Mapirfy**.
 Luck, *n.* **Hawi. Con. hap**.
 Lung, *n.* **Obo (-ye)**.

M

Mad, *adj.* **Majaneke. Janeko**, madman.
 Madness, *n.* **Neko**.
 Magic, *n.* **Nawi (nepe)**, spell; **biloyath**, magical medicine.
 Maize, *n.* **Oduma; banda**, growing. Maize flour, **Mogo**.
 Make, *v.t.* **Timo, loso; chueyo**, pottery, baskets; **pedho**, beds.
 Male, *adj.* **Madichwo (machwo)**; human, **mathwon**.
 Man, person, *n.* **Ng'ato (ji), dhano, (ji); ng'a madiçhwo**, male person.
 Many, *adj.* **Mathoth, mang'eny**. How many? *adj.* **Adi**.
 Market, market place, *n.* **Chiro (-ni)**. *Con.* **chich. Siro** (Alego, Ugenya).
 Marriage, *n.* **Kend**.
 Married man, *n.* **Dichwo (chwo)**; married woman, **dhako (mon)**.
 Marrow, vegetable, *n.* **Budho**.
 Marry, *v.t.* **Kendo**, man marrying woman; **tedo ni**, woman marrying man.
 Marsh, *n.* **Nam (nembe)** (mainly water).
 Marshland, *n.* **Siany**.
 Marvellous, *adj.* **Miwuoro, malich, modhiero**.
 Master, school, *n.* **Japuonj**.
 Mat, *n.* **Par (pere)**. Kavirondo, of papyrus; **mikeke**, made of rushes, grass.
 Match, *n.* **Kibirit**, stick; **piem**, competition.
 Me, *pron.* **An, -a**.
 Meal, *n.* **Chimo**.
 Meanness, *n.* **Guondo**. Mean person, **Jaguondo**.
 Meaning of, *n.* **Tiend. Con. of tielo**.
 Measure, *v.t.* **Pimo**.
 Measure, *n.* **Rapim**.
 Meat, *n.* **Ring'o. Con. ring**.
 Medicine, *n.* **Yath (yien), manyasi**.
 Meet, *v.t.* **Romo kod**. To go and meet, **romo ni**.
 Meet together, *v.i.* **Chokore**.
 Meeting, *n.* **Chokruok; bura (-che)**, for a specific purpose.

Melt, *v.t.* & *i.* **Lenyo**, *v.t.*; **leny**, *v.i.*
 Mend, *v.t.* **Loso**.
 Merchant, *n.* **Jaohala**.
 Merciful, *adj.* **Mang'won**, **ma jang'wono**.
 Mercy on, to have, *v.t.* **Ng'wono ni**, **kecho**.
 Mercy, *n.* **Ng'wono**, **kech**.
 Merely, *adv.* **Mana**.
 Message, *n.* **Wach** (**weche**), **ote**.
 Messenger, *n.* **Jaote** (**jo-**).
 Metal, *n.* **Nyinyo**, **chuma**.
 Method, *n.* **Yo** (**-re**).
 Middle of, *n.* **Dier**. In the middle of, *prep.* **e dier**.
 Midwife, *n.* **Jacholo**.
 Migrate, move house, *v.i.* **Dar**.
 Milk, *v.t.* & *i.* **Nyiedho**, *v.t.*; **nyiedho**, *v.i.*
 Milk, *n.* **Chak**. *Con.* **Cha**.
 Mill, *v.t.* **Rego**.
 Mill, *n.* **Pong'**, **orego**.
 Millet, *n.* **Bel**. *Con.* **Bend**.
 Million, *adj.* & *n.* **Tara**.
 Mind, trouble over, *v.t.* **Dewo**.
 Mine, *pron.* **Mara** (**maga**).
 Minute, *n.* **Dakika**.
 Miracle, *n.* **Hono** (**-ni**).
 Mirror, *n.* **Rang'i**.
 Misbehave, *v.i.* **Dwanyore**, morally; **timo anjawo**, to excess.
 Misbehaviour, *n.* **Dwanyruok**.
 Miss, *v.t.* **Bayo**, the way; and when aiming at.
 Mist, *n.* **Ong'ueng'o**, **nyang'ueng'ue**.
 Mistake, to make a, *v.i.* **Ketho**; **both**, to happen by mistake. He makes a mistake, **Obothne**.
 Mix, *v.t.* **Riwo**; **kiko**, of powders, grain etc.; **ruwo**, by stirring.
 Mock, *v.t.* **Charo**, **chayo**.
 Monday, *n.* **Wuoktich**.
 Money, *n.* **Pesa**; **mwandu**, wealth.
 Monkey, *n.* **Onger** (**-che**).

Month, *n.* **Due** (**-che**, **-ye**).
 More, *adj.* **Moro**, **moko**.
 More than, *conj.* **Moloyo**, *adv.*
 More, to give, *v.t.* **Medo**. Shall I give you some more tea? **Amedi chai moko?**
 Morning, *n.* **Okinyi**; **sa onyango**, 7-10 a.m.
 Tomorrow, *n.* **Kiny**.
 Mosquito, *n.* **Suna**.
 Most of them, many of them, *pl.* **Ng'enygi**, **thothgi**.
 Mother, *n.* **Miyo** (**mege**), but almost always used in *con.*, **min**, mother of.
 Mother-in-law, *n.* **Maro**, wife's mother only.
 Mount, horse, bicycle, *v.t.* **Idho**.
 Mountain, *n.* **Got** (**-de**).
 Mouse, *n.* **Gudhugudhu**.
 Mourn, *v.t.* & *i.* **Ywago**, *v.t.*; **ywak**, *v.i.*
 Mouth, *n.* **Dhok**. *Con.* **Dho**.
 Move, up, along, *v.t.* & *i.* **Sudo**, **chwalo**; move house, *v.i.* **Dar**.
 Much, *adj.* **Mathoth**, **mang'eny**. Very much, *adv.* **Ahinya**. How much? *adj.* **Adi**.
 Mud, *n.* **Chuodho**.
 Muddy, to be, *v.i.* **Timo chuodho**.
 Multiply, *v.t.* & *i.* **Medo**, *v.t.*; **medore**, *v.i.*; increase; **goyo**, *v.t.*, **goyo ndalo**, *v.i.*, maths.
 Murder, *v.t.* **Nego**.
 Murder, *n.* **Nek**.
 Murmur, *v.i.* **Ng'ur**.
 Mushroom, *n.* **Obwolo**.
 Musical instrument, *n.* **Thum**.
 Must, *v. aux.* **Nyaka**, followed by subjunctive.

N

Nail, *v.t.* **Guro**.
 Nail, *n.* **Kogno** (**koke**), finger and toe. *Con.* **kok**. **Musmali**, carpenters.
 Naked, to be, *v.i.* **Duk**.
 Naked, *adj.* **Duk**, *adv.*, used adverbially where possible.

Name, *v.t.* **Chako**, luongo.
 Name, *n.* **Nying'** (-nge).
 Nandi, *n.* **Lang'o**, jalang'o.
 Napier grass, *n.* **Ogada**.
 Narrow, *adj.* **Madiny**.
 Nation, *n.* **Oganda** (-endni.)
 Near, *prep.* **Machiegni gi**, **chiegni gi**; but, at the side of.
 Nearly, *adv.* **Both**.
 Necessary that, to be, *v.i.* **Owinjore**, onego, followed by subjunctive.
 Neck, *n.* **Ng'ut**; tok, nape.
 Need, *v.t.* **Dwaro**, chando.
 Needle, *n.* **Sandan(o)**, riw.
 Neglect, *v.t.* **Jwang'o**.
 Neither, *conj.* **Kata**.
 Nest, *n.* **Od winyo**.
 Never, *adv.* No exact word. **Pok**, not yet; **kata matin**; **ngang!**
 New, *adj.* **Manyien**.
 Newborn, *adj.* **Makwar**.
 News, *n.* **Wach**, weche.
 Next, *adj.* **Maluwo**, machielo.
 Night, *n.* **Otieno**.
 Nine, *adj.* **Ongachiel**, ochiko.
 Ninety, *adj.* **Piero ongachiel**, piero ochiko.
 No, *part.* **Ooyo**, aa, da.
 Noise, *n.* **Koko**. To make a noise, *v.i.*, **kok**.
 Nonsense, *n.* **Oyuma**.
 North, *n.* **Masawa**.
 Nose, *n.* **Um**. *Con.* **um**.
 Not, *adv.* **Ok**; **kik**, used with imperative and subjunctive. Not present,
Onge.
 Nothing, *n.* **Ok . . . gimoro**. For nothing, *adv.* **Nono**.
 Now, *adv.* **Sani**, this instant; **koro**, and now.
 Nowadays, *adv.* **Ndalogi**, tinde.
 Number, *n.* **Kwan**.
 Nurse, *v.t.* **Piro**.
 Nurse, *n.* **Japidi**, of children.

O

O, *int.* **Yaye**.
 Oar, *n.* **Ngaye** (ngeyni).
 Oath, to take, *v.i.* **Kuong'ore**.
 Oath, *n.* **Kuong'ruok**.
 Obey, *v.t.* **Mako chik**.
 Obtain, *v.t.* **Yudo**, nwang'o.
 Occasion, opportunity, *n.* **Kinde**.
 Ocean, *n.* **Ataro**, nam.
 Odour, *n.* **Tik**.
 Of, *prep.* **Mar** (mag).
 Offer, *v.t.* **Chiwo**.
 Often, *adv.* **Pile**.
 Oh! *int.* **Tho!**
 Oil, *n.* **Mo**; **mafuta** (Sw.), often used for paraffin.
 Old, to be, *v.i.* **Ti**. To be older than, **telo ni**.
 Old, *adj.* **Moti**; **machon**, ancient.
 Old, to make, *v.t.* **Tiyo**.
 On, *prep.* **E wi** (ewi).
 Once, *adv.* **Dichiel**.
 One, *adj.* **Achiel**.
 Onion, *n.* **Kitungu**.
 Only, *adj.* **Kende**, mana. But only, **Mak mana**.
 Open, *v.t.* & *i.* **Yawo**, *v.t.*; **yaw**, *v.i.*.
 Open, *adj.* **Mathuolo**, **thuolo nono**, **moyawore**, **moyaw**. I found the
 door open, **Nanwang'o dhoot nono**.
 Openly, *adv.* **Ratiro**.
 Opinion, to be of the, *v.i.* **Galo**.
 Opportunity, *n.* **Kinde**, **thuolo**.
 Or, *conj.* **Kata**. In questions, koso? **Idwaro pi koso chak?** Do you
 want water or milk?
 Orange, *n.* **Machungwa**.
 Order, *v.t.* **Chiko**.
 Order, *n.* **Chik**.
 Orphan, either parent dead, *n.* **Kich** (-ye).

Ostrich, *n.* **Udo** (ute, -ni.)
 Other, *adj.* **Machiolo, moko.**
 Ought, *v. aux.* **Onego, owinjore**, followed by the subjunctive.
 Our, *adj.* **Marwa** (magwa).
 Out, outside, *adv.* **Oko.**
 Over, *prep.* **E wi.**
 Over, to go, *v.t.* **Kalo.**
 Overcome, *v.t. & i.* **Loyo, v.t.; lochio, v.i.**
 Overflow, *v.i.* **O; pong'**, of river.
 Overjoyed, *v.i.* **II.**
 Overloaded, to be, with, *v.i.* **Tur gi.**
 Overtake, *v.t.* **Kadho.**
 Overtime, *n.* **Tem.**
 Owe, *v.t.* **Bedo gi gowi.** I owe you, **An gi gopi.** You owe me, **In gi gopa.**
 Owner of, *n.* **Wuon** (weg).
 Ox, *n.* **Bwoch, rwath bwoch.**

P

Pack, e.g. in a suitcase, *v.t. & i.* **Fundo, v.t.; fundo, v.i.**
 Page, *n.* **Kalatas** (-ese).
 Pain, *n.* **Rem, lit.** To cause pain to, *v.t.*, **hinyo, ramo.**
 Painful, to be, *v.i.* **Remo, lit; ramo, v.t.** My leg is painful, **Tienda lit, or Tienda rama.**
 Painful, *adj.* **Malit.**
 Paint, *v.t. & i.* **Wiro, wiro gi range.**
 Paint, *n.* **Range.** Also polish, etc.
 Paper, *n.* **Kalatas** (-ese).
 Papyrus, *n.* **Togo.**
 Parable, *n.* **Ngero** (-che).
 Paraffin, *n.* **Mo, mafuta, mafuta taya.**
 Parent, *n.* **Janywol.**
 Part, *n.* **Kunchiel.**
 Pass, overtake, *v.t.* **Kadho, kalo.**
 Pass time, *v.i.* **Budho.**

Pass to, hand to, *v.t.* **Gamo ni.**
 Pasture, *n.* **Lek** (-ge).
 Path, *n.* **Yo** (-re); **wang'yo** (-re); **kor**, game track.
 Patience, *n.* **Horuok.**
 Patient, to be, *v.i.* **Hore, bedo gi kue.**
 Patient, hospital, *n.* **Jatuo.**
 Pay, *v.t. & i.* **Chulo.**
 Pay, wages, *n.* **Pok, chudo.**
 Payment, *n.* **Chudo.**
 Peace, *n.* **Kue; mirembe**, old-fashioned.
 Peaceful, *adj.* **Mokue.**
 Pedal, a bicycle, *v.t.* **Nyono.**
 Peel, *v.t.* **Poko**, with fingers; **yiedho**, with knife.
 Peg, *v.t.* **Guro.**
 Pen, pencil, *n.* **Kalam(a)** (-embe).
 Perfect, *adj.* **Maber chuth, maber mogik; molony**, skilled.
 Perhaps, *conj.* **Kamoro, ka po, di po.**
 Permission, *n.* **Kinde.**
 Persecute, *v.t.* **Sando.**
 Person, *n.* **Ng'ato (ji), dhano (ji).**
 Persuade, *v.t.* **Hoyo.**
 Pick up, *v.t.* **Kwanyo.**
 Photograph, *n.* **Picha** (-e).
 Pierce, *v.t.* **Chwowo, tucho.**
 Pigeon, *n.* **Akuru** (-che).
 Pillow, *n.* **Muto.**
 Pin, *v.t.* **Guro.**
 Pinch, *v.t.* **Ndhuno.**
 Pipe, *n.* **Kuesi**, tobacco; **fereji**, water.
 Pitch, a tent, *v.t.* **Guro.**
 Pity, *n.* **Ng'wono, kech.**
 Place, *v.t.* **Keto.** Place inside, *v.t.* **Soyo.**
 Place, *n.* **Kama, kuma, kamoro** (kuonde). Place of, for, **kar.**
 Plain, *n.* **Pap** (pewe).
 Plain, of words, argument, etc., *adj.* **Malong'o.**
 Plan, *v.t.* **Chano.**

Plan, *n.* **Cheno**.
 Plank, *n.* **Baw, bao (bape)**.
 Plant, *v.t.* **Pidho**, seedlings, etc.; **komo**, seeds, grain, in holes; **komo**,
v.i.
 Plaster, *v.t.* **Mwono, wiro**.
 Plate, *n.* **San (sende, sande)**.
 Play, *v.t. & i.* **Tugo, v.i.**; **goyo, v.t.**, a musical instrument.
 Play, *n.* **Tugo (-ke)**.
 Please, *v.t.* **Miyo mor, long'o ni**. If you please, **Kiyie**.
 Pleased, to be, *v.i.* **Mor**.
 Pledge, *v.t.* **Singo**.
 Pledge, *n.* **Muma**.
 Plentiful, *adj.* **Mogundho**.
 Plough, *v.t. & i.* **Puro**.
 Plunder, *v.t.* **Mayo**.
 Pocket, *n.* **Ofuko, mifuko**.
 Poison, *n.* **Sum, yath**; **kwiri**, venom.
 Pole, *n.* **Tal (-nde), yath**.
 Policeman, *n.* **Japolis, askari (-eche)**.
 Polish, *v.t.* **Yweyo**. Polish shoes, **goyo wuoche**.
 Polish, *n.* **Range**.
 Polite, *adj.* **Mamuol**.
 Pool, pond, *n.* **Yawo (yewni)**.
 Poor, *adj.* **Modhier**. Poor man, **jachan, ng'a modhier**.
 Possible, to be, *v.i.* **Nyalore**: The transitive, **nyalo**, to enable, is preferred.
 Pot, *n.* **Agulu (-ni)**; **dapi (depige)**, water pot.
 Potato, *n.* **Rabwon**; **rabwon ngwache**, 'English' potatoes.
 Pound, *n.* **Ratil**.
 Pound, *v.t.* **Swago**.
 Pour, *v.t.* **Olo**. Pour out, away, *v.t.* **Puko**. Poured out, away, **pukore**.
 Power, *n.* **Teko**.
 Powerful, *adj.* **Motegno, matek, man gi teko**.
 Praise, *v.t.* **Pako, dendo**.
 Praise, *n.* **Pak**.
 Pray, pray to, *v.t.* **Lamo, kwayo**. Pray for, **lamo ni**.

Pray, *v.i.* **Lemo**.
 Prayer, *n.* **Lamo, lemo**.
 Preach, *v.t. & i.* **Yalo**.
 Precede, *v.t.* **Kwongo ni, telo ni**.
 Pregnant, to be, *v.i.* **Yach**.
 Prepare, *v.t.* **Iko, yiko, loso**.
 Prepared, to be, *v.i.* **Yikore, ikore**.
 Present, to be, *v.i.* -**tie**, with full pronouns as prefix. Not to be present,
onge.
 Press down, *v.t.* **Tielo**.
 Pretend that, *v.i.* **Wuondore ni**.
 Prevent, *v.t.* **Geng'o, tamo, mono, sindo**.
 Price, *n.* **Nengo**.
 Pride, *n.* **Sunga**.
 Priest, sacrificing, *n.* **Jadolo**.
 Prison, *n.* **Jela, od tuech**.
 Profit, *n.* **Ohala**.
 Progress, *v.i.* **Dongo, v.t. & i.** Also to cause to progress.
 Progress, *n.* **Dongo, dongruok**.
 Promise, *v.t.* **Chiko, singore kod**.
 Promise, *n.* **Singruok**.
 Prop, prop up, *v.t.* **Siro**.
 Prophecy, *v.i.* **Koro wach**.
 Prophet, *n.* **Jakor wach, janabi, ajwoga**.
 Protect, *v.t.* **Rito**.
 Proud, to be, *v.i.* **Sungore**.
 Proverb, *n.* **Ngero (-che)**.
 Publicly, *adv.* **Ratiro**.
 Puff adder, *n.* **U, uu**.
 Pugnacious, *adj.* **Makwiny, makinj**.
 Pull, *v.t.* **Ywayo**.
 Pump up, *v.t.* **Kudho**.
 Pumpkin, *n.* **Budho**.
 Puncture, *v.t.* **Tucho**. To be punctured, *v.i.* **Tuch**.
 Punish, *v.t.* **Kumo**.
 Puppy, *n.* **Nyaguok (nyiguogi)**.

Pure, *adj.* **Maler**; maliw, of water only.
 Pursue, *v.t.* **Lawo**.
 Push, *v.t.* **Dhiro, chwalo**.
 Put, *v.t.* **Keto**.
 Put inside, *v.t.* **Soyo**.
 Put on, *v.t.* **Rwako**, clothes; **sidho**, hat.
 Put out, *v.t.* **Nego**, fire, light.
 Put together, pack, *v.t.* & *i.* **Fundo, v.t.; fundo, v.i.**
 Put up with, *v.t.* **Dhil gi**.
 Putrid, *adj.* **Matop**.

Q

Quail, *n.* **Aluru**.
 Quarrel, *v.i.* **Dhiaw**.
 Quarrel, *n.* **Dhaw**.
 Quarrelsome, to be, *v.i.* **Kwiny, kiny**.
 Queen, *n.* **Ruoth madhako, ruoth**.
 Question, *v.t.* **Penjo**, ask a question of.
 Question, *n.* **Penj**.
 Quickly, *adv.* **Piyo, mapiyò, piyopiyo, gi ng'wech**.
 Quiet, to be, *v.i.* **Ling'**, kue, mos.
 Quietly, *adv.* **Mos**.
 Quite, *adv.* **Chutho, te**. It is quite finished, **Orumo te**.

R

Rabbit, *n.* **Apwoyo (-che)**.
 Rain, *v.i.* **Koth chue**. Drizzle, rain lightly, *v.i.* **Ng'idho, nyidho**.
 Rain, *n.* **Koth**.
 Rainbow, *n.* **Lihudu**.
 Rains, rainy season, *n.* **Chwiri, chiri**, long, (Feb.); **opon**, short (Nov.)
 Raise, *v.t.* **Ting'o malo; chiero**, from the dead.
 Ram, *n.* **Im (-bè)**.
 Rat, *n.* **Oyieyo**.
 Raw, *adj.* **Ma ok otedi; manumu**, uncooked, not properly cooked.
 Reach, *v.t.* **Chopo, tundo. Chopo**, also cause to reach.

Read, *v.t.* & *i.* **Somo, v.t.; somo, v.i.**
 Ready, to be, *v.i.* **Yikore, ikore; chiek**, of food.
 Ready, to make, *v.t.* **Yiko, iko**.
 Reap, *v.t.* & *i.* **Kayo, v.t.; keyo, v.i.**
 Reason, *n.* **Gimomiyo, gi momiyo**.
 Receive, *v.t.* **Yudo, kawo; rwako**, a visitor.
 Recently, *adv.* **Nende**, last 24 hours. Stands before verb.
 Red, *adj.* **Makwar**.
 Redeem, *v.t.* **Waro**.
 Redeemer, *n.* **Jawar**.
 Redemption, *n.* **Warruok**.
 Reed, *n.* **Odundu**.
 Refuse, *v.t.* **Tuono**, to give what is asked; **tamo**, refuse to allow to.
 Refuse, *v.i.* **Dagi** (not to grant a request); **tamore**.
 Refuse, *n.* **Yugi**.
 Rejoice, *v.i.* **Mor; il**, greatly.
 Relation, relative, *n.* **Wat (-wete)**. *Irr.* **Owadwa**, my relation.
 Release; *v.t.* **Gonyo**.
 Religion, *n.* **Dini (-de)**.
 Remain, *v.i.* **Dong'**, left over; **siko**, in a place.
 Remainder, *n.* **Gi modong'**.
 Remember, *v.t.* & *i.* **Paro**.
 Remove, *v.t.* **Golo; waro**, part of.
 Repair, *v.t.* **Loso**.
 Repent, *v.i.* **Loko chuny, lokorè**.
 Repentance, *n.* **Lokruok**.
 Reply to, *v.t.* **Dwoko**, takes two objects. *Lit.* return to.
 Reply, *n.* **Dwoko**.
 Reporter, *n.* **Jafwamb wach**.
 Request, *v.t.* **Kwayo**.
 Rescue, *v.t.* **Konyo, reso**.
 Resemble, *v.t.* **Chalo kod, chal kod**.
 Respect, *v.t.* **Luoro, dendo**.
 Respect, *n.* **Luor**.
 Rest, *v.i.* **Yueyo**.
 Rest, *n.* **Yueyo**.

Resurrection, *n.* **Chier**.
 Return, *v.t.* & *i.* **Dwoko**, *v.t.*; **duogo**, *v.i.*, return to owner.
 Reveal, *v.t.* **Fwenyo**, abstract things; **elo**, uncover, concrete things.
 Revenge, *n.* **Kuor**.
 Revenge, to take, *v.t.* **Chulo kuor ni**, for; **chulo kuor kuom**, on.
 Rib, *n.* **Ng'et (-de)**.
 Rice, *n.* **Mchele, michele**.
 Rich, *adj.* **Momew**, of soil; **ich man, Jamwandu, jamoko, japith**.
 Right, to be, *v.t.* **Kare**, with full pronouns. You are right, **In kare**.
 Right, *adj.* **Korachwich, makorachwich**. As opposed to left.
 Righteous, *adj.* **Makare, maler**.
 Ring, *n.* **Tere**.
 Rip, *v.t.* **Yiecho**.
 Ripe, *adj.* **Mochiek, mokuok**.
 Ripped, *adj.* **Moyiech**.
 Rise, *v.i.* **A malo, chung'**; **dum**, of smoke; **chier**, from the dead.
 Rivalry, *n.* **Piem**.
 River, *n.* **Aora (-e)**.
 Road, *n.* **Ndara (-che)**; **yo (-re)**, way, path.
 Roar, *v.i.* **Ruto**, animals.
 Roast, *v.t.* **Bulo**, in ashes; **chielo**, in a pan without water.
 Rob, *v.t.* **Mayo**, *v.t.*, takes two direct objects; **mecho**, *v.i.*
 Robbery, *n.* **Mecho**.
 Rock, *n.* **Lwanda (Iwendni)**; **kidi (-te)**, small.
 Roof, *n.* **Tado (tedni, tete)**.
 Room, *n.* **Ot (udi)**. Sitting room, **Od budho**.
 Root, *n.* **Tielo (-nde)**.
 Rope, *n.* **Tol (-nde)**; **uno (un)**, for tying cattle.
 Rot, *v.t.* & *i.* **Towo**, *v.t.*; **top**, *v.i.*, to be rotten.
 Rotate, *v.t.* & *i.* **Lworo, winyo, rundo**, *v.t.*; **wirore**, *v.i.*
 Rotten, *adj.* **Motop**.
 Round, *adj.* **Molworore**. To go round, *v.t.*, **lworo**.
 Rouse, *v.t.* **Chiewo**.
 Row, *n.* **Tieng' (-nge)**.
 Rub, in, on, *v.t.* **Rudho**.
 Rub out, erase, *v.t.* **Rucho**.

Rubbish, *n.* **Yugi**.
 Ruler, *n.* **Ruoth (-dhi)**; **rapim**, measuring.
 Run, run from, *v.i.* **Ringo**.
 Runny, *adj.* **Modhiek**, watery.
 Rust, *v.i.* **Nyal mako**, *v.t.* It rusts, **Nyal make**.
 Rust, *n.* **Nyal**.

S

Sack, *n.* **Gunia (-de)**, **ogunia**.
 Sad, to be, *v.i.* **Kuyo, bedo gi kuyo**.
 Safari ants, *n.* **Thomorno, ochonglo**.
 Safe, *adj.* **Mokan maber**.
 Salary, *n.* **Msara, musara, pok, chudo**.
 Saliva, *n.* **Olawo**.
 Salt, *n.* **Kado, chumbi**.
 Salvation, *n.* **Warruok**, redemption; **konyruok**, assistance.
 Same, *adj.* **Machalore, moromore**. Same as, **Machalo kod**.
 Sand, *n.* **Kuoyo**.
 Sandal, *n.* **Wuor, wor (-che)**.
 Satisfy, *v.t.* **Romo**; **yieng'o**, food only.
 Satisfied, to be, *v.i.* **Yieng'**, food.
 Saturday, *n.* **Ngeso**.
 Saucepan, *n.* **Sufuria**.
 Saucer, *n.* **Tat kikombe**.
 Save, *v.t.* **Konyo**, help; **reso**, rescue; **waro**, redeem; **kwoyo**, heal; **kano**, money.
 Saved, *adj.* **Mowar, mokwo**.
 Saviour, *n.* **Jakony**, helper; **jares**, rescuer; **jawar**, redeemer.
 Saw, *n.* **Musmeno**.
 Say, *v.t.* & *i.* **Wacho**, **ko**.
 Saying, *n.* **Ngero (-che)**.
 Scales, *n.* **Ratili**.
 Scatter, *v.t.* & *i.* **Keyo**, *v.t.*; **ke**, *v.i.*
 Scattered, *adj.* **Moke**.
 School, *n.* **Skul, Sikul (-nde)**.

Scissors, *n.* **Makas**.
 Scratch, *v.t.* & *i.* **Gwaro**, *v.t.*, deeply; **gwonyo**, *v.t.*, an itch;
gwonyore, *v.i.*
 Sea, *n.* **Nam, ataro**.
 Season, *n.* **Oro**, dry; **chwiri, chiri**, long rains; **opon**, short rains.
 Search for, *v.t.* **Dwaro**, manyo.
 Seat, *n.* **Kom** (-be).
 Secret, *adj.* **Maling'ling'**; **mopando**, hidden.
 Secretly, *adv.* **Ling'ling'**, **apanda**.
 See, *v.t.* & *i.* **Neno**, *v.t.*; **nen**, *v.i.*
 Seed, *n.* **Kodhi** (*pl.* **kothe**, only used for different kinds of seeds).
 Seem, *v.i.* **Nenore**, **chal ka**.
 Select, *v.t.* **Kwanyo**, **yiero**.
 Selected, *adj.* **Moyier**.
 Self, *n.* **-wuon**. Myself, **awuon**. Themselves, **giwegi**, etc.
 Sell, *v.t.* & *i.* **Loko**, **ng'iewo**; **hono**, hawk. (N.B. **Ng'iewo** also to buy).
 Send, *v.t.* **Oro**; **kowo**, send something with someone.
 Separate, *v.t.* & *i.* **Pogo**, *v.t.*; **pogore**, *v.i.*
 Separate, people fighting, *v.t.* **Thego**.
 Serve, *v.t.* **Tiyo ni**.
 Set, of sun, *v.i.* **Podho**.
 Set fire to, *v.t.* **Moko**.
 Seven, *adj.* **Abiriyo**.
 Seventy, *adj.* **Piero abiriyo**.
 Several, *adj.* **Mogwarore**.
 Severe, *adj.* **Makech**.
 Sew, *v.t.* & *i.* **Twang'o**, **kwoyo**, *v.t.*; **tueng'o**, **kuocho**, *v.i.*
 Shade, shadow, *n.* **Tipo**.
 Shake, *v.t.* & *i.* **Yiengo**, *v.t.*; **yiengni**, *v.i.*
 Shame, *v.t.* **Kuodo wich**. His deed shames him, **Timne kuodo wiye**.
 Shame, *n.* **Wichkuot**.
 Shape, *n.* **Kido** (-te).
 Share, *n.* **Pok**, **migawo**.
 Share, *v.t.* **Pogo**, distribute.
 Sharp, *adj.* **Mabith**.
 Sharpen, *v.t.* **Piango**, tool; **yjedho**, pencil, wood.

Shave, *v.t.* & *i.* **Lielo**, *v.t.*; **liedo**, **lielore**, *v.i.*
 She, *pron.* **En**, **o-**.
 Sheep, *n.* **Rombo** (-e).
 Sheet, *n.* **Sit** (-de), **suka**.
 Shepherd, *n.* **Jakwath**.
 Shine, *v.i.* **Rieny**.
 Ship, *n.* **Meli** (-nde).
 Shiver, *v.i.* **Kirni**, **tetni**.
 Shoe, *n.* **Wuor**, **wor** (-che).
 Shop, *n.* **Duka** (-e, -ni).
 Shore, *n.* **Dhonam**.
 Short, *adj.* **Machiek**; **madundo**, of people. Short person, **nyadundo**.
 Short, to fall, *v.i.* **Rem**.
 Shorts, *n.* **Sirwali**.
 Should, *v. aux.* **Onego**, **owinjore**, followed by subjunctive with subject of sentence.
 Shoulder, *n.* **Gok** (-e).
 Show, *v.t.* **Nyiso**.
 Shut, *v.t.* & *i.* **Loro**, **chiego**, *v.t.*; **lor**, *v.i.*
 Shutter, *n.* **Thigo**.
 Sick, to be, *v.i.* **Tuo**; **ng'ok**, vomit.
 Sickness, *n.* **Tuo**.
 Side, *n.* **Kor**. Side of, **kor**, **dir**, bath; **geng'**, of river. At the side of, but. Side to side, *adv.* **Koni gi koni**. This side, **koni**. That side, **kocha**. On one side, **tenge**.
 Sideways, *adv.* **Ariwa**, **gidire**, **gibathe**.
 Sieve, sift, *v.t.* **Dhing'o**; **chungo**, sieve out.
 Sieve, *n.* **Dhing'**, **radhing'**, **rachungi**.
 Sign, signpost, *n.* **Ranyis**.
 Silent, *adj.* **Mokue**, **moling'**.
 Similar, to be, *v.i.* **Romore**, **chalore**. Similar to, *v.t.* **Chalo kod**.
 Simple, *n.* **Mayot**.
 Simply, *adv.* **Mana**, merely, only.
 Simsim, *n.* **Nyim**.
 Simultaneously, *adv.* **Rat**.
 Sin, *v.i.* **Ketho**.

Sin, *n.* **Richo**, **ketho**.
 Since, *prep.* **Nyaka a**, **nyaka chakre**. Since, *conj.* **Bang' ka**.
 Sinful, *adj.* **Marach** (-icho).
 Sinew, *n.* **Ler** (-che).
 Sing, *v.t.* & *i.* **Wero**, *v.t.*; **wer**, *v.i.*
 Sink, *v.t.* & *i.* **Nimo**, *v.t.*; **nimo**, *v.i.*
 Sinner, *n.* **Jaricho**, **jaketho**.
 Sisal, *n.* **Tworo**.
 Sister, *n.* **Nyamego**. Almost always used in *con.* **Nyamera**, **nyaminwa**
 (**nyiminewa**), my sister, etc.
 Sister of, *n.* **Nyamin** (**nyimine**).
 Sit, *v.i.* **Bedo**, **bet**.
 Six, *adj.* **Auchiel**.
 Sixty, *adj.* **Piero auchiel**.
 Skid, *v.i.* **Kier**.
 Skilful, skilled, to be, *v.i.* **Lony**.
 Skill, *n.* **Lony**.
 Skin, *v.t.* **Yang'o**.
 Skin, *n.* **Del** (*con.* **dend**); **pien** (-de), hide.
 Sky, *n.* **Polo**.
 Slander, *v.t.* **Hango**.
 Slap, *v.t.* **Pamo**, **thalo**.
 Slash, *v.t.* **Beto**.
 Slasher, *n.* **Rabet**. For cutting grass.
 Slaughter, *v.t.* & *i.* **Yang'o**, *v.t.*; **yeng'o**, *v.i.*
 Slave, *n.* **Misumba**.
 Sleep, *v.i.* **Nindo**.
 Slide, slip, *v.i.* **Kier**.
 Slow, *adj.* **Mamos**.
 Slowly, *adv.* **Mosmos**, **nyamos**.
 Small, *adj.* **Matin** (-do); **madundo**, of people. Small person,
nyadundo.
 Smear, *v.t.* **Wiro**; **mwono**, plaster.
 Smell, *v.t.* & *i.* **Ng'ueyo**, *v.t.*; **dum**, **ng'ue**, *v.i.*
 Smell, *n.* **Tik**.
 Smile, *v.i.* **Bwonjo**.

Smoke, *v.i.* **Iro dum**. The fire smokes, **Ich mach dum**. To smoke
 tobacco, **madho ndawa**.
 Smoke, *n.* **Iro**. *Con.* **Ich**.
 Smooth, *adj.* **Mopoth**, to the touch; **mopie**, level.
 Snake, *n.* **Thuol** (-nde).
 Snap, *v.t.* **Chodo**. Snapped, to be, *v.i.* **Chot**.
 Sneeze, *v.i.* **Jir**, **gir**.
 Soap, *n.* **Sabun**.
 Sober, *adj.* **Ma wang'e ler**. (Ma wang'gi ler.)
 Soft, *adj.* **Mayom**.
 Soil, *n.* **Lowo** (-pe).
 Soldier, *n.* **Jalweny**, **askari** (**askeche**, **waskache**), **jakedo**.
 Solid, *adj.* **Matek**.
 Some, *adj.* **Moro** (**moko**).
 Something, *n.* **Gimoro**.
 Sometime, *n.* **Sa moro**, **kamoro**. Sometimes, **kamoro**.
 Somewhere, *n.* **Kamoro**.
 Son, *n.* **Wuowi**, **wuoyi** (ya-). *Irr. con.* **Wuod** (**yawuot**).
 Song, *n.* **Wer** (-nde).
 Soon, *adv.* **Mapiyo**; **wang'**, **ang'**, later the same day. Stand before
 verb.
 Sore, to be, *v.i.* **Lit**.
 Sore, *n.* **Adhola**.
 Sorrow, *n.* **Kuyo**. I am sorrowful, **Awinjo kuyo**.
 Sorry, to be, *v.i.* **Wuoro**. **Mos!** An expression of condolence.
 Sort, *n.* **Kido** (-te). What sort of? *adj.* **Manade?**
 Soul, *n.* **Chuny**.
 Sound, *n.* **Dwol** (-nde).
 Soup, *n.* **Kado**.
 Sour, *n.* **Mawach**.
 South, *n.* **Milambo**.
 Sow, *v.t.* & *i.* **Chwoyo**, **ludo**, **kiro**; broadcast; **dib**, **komo**, *v.t.*;
komo, *v.i.*
 Speak, *v.i.* **Wuoyo**, **loso**.
 Spear, *n.* **Tong'** (-nge).
 Speed, *n.* **Ng'wech**.

Spell, magic, *n.* **Nawi** (nepe).
 Spend, *v.t.* **Tieko**, finish; **konyore gi**, use. Spend a night at, **Nindo**.
Nindo dichiel, spend one night.
 Spherical, *adj.* **Molworore**.
 Spider, *n.* **Otieng'** (-nge).
 Spill, *v.t.* **Puko**. Spilt, to be, *v.i.* **Pukore**.
 Spirit, *n.* **Chuny**; **jachien** (jochiende), evil.
 Spiritual, *adj.* **Mar chuny**.
 Spit, *v.i.* **Ng'ulo olawo**.
 Spittle, *n.* **Olawo**.
 Split, *v.t.* **Baro**. To be split, **barore**.
 Spoil, *v.t.* **Ketho**, **njawo**, character.
 Spoilt, to be, *v.i.* **Kethore**.
 Spoon, *n.* **Kijiko** (-e).
 Sprain, *v.t.* **Wilo**.
 Spread, *v.t.* **Keyo**. Spread out, *v.t.* **Yaro**; **pedho**, a cloth.
 Spread, news, *v.t.* **Lando**. To be spread, **landore**.
 Spring, *n.* **Soko**; **thidhiya**, if in a marshy place.
 Sprout, bud, *v.i.* **Loth**; germinate, *ti*, **twi**.
 Squeeze, *v.t.* **Diyo**. Squeeze out, *v.t.* **Biyo**.
 Stab, *v.t.* **Chwowo**.
 Stagger, *v.i.* **Dhach**, e.g. child.
 Stalk of millet or maize, *n.* **Tiang'**.
 Stammerer, *n.* **Radwal** (-nde).
 Stamp on, *v.t.* **Nyono**.
 Stand, *v.i.* **Chung'**. Stand up, *v.i.* **Chung'**, a **malo**.
 Stand up, set upright, *v.t.* **Chungo**.
 Star, *n.* **Sulué** (sulni).
 Start, *v.t.* **Chako**.
 Stay, *v.i.* **Bedo**, bet; **siko**, a long time.
 Steal, *v.t.* & *i.* **Kwalo**, *v.t.*; **kuelo**, *v.i.*
 Steam, *n.* **Muya**.
 Stew, *n.* **Dek**.
 Stick, *v.t.* & *i.* **Mako**, *v.t.*; **moko**, *v.i.*, get stuck.
 Stick, *n.* **Luth** (-dhe); **kede**, green twig.
 Stiff, *adj.* **Mojony**.

Still, *adj.* **Mokue**, **moling'**.
 Still, *adv.* **Pod**.
 Stir, *v.t.* **Rudo**. Stir together, *v.t.* **Ruwo**.
 Stoke, *v.t.* **Chwako**.
 Stomach, *n.* **Ich** (iye).
 Stone, *n.* **Kidi** (kite).
 Stool, *n.* **Kom** (-be).
 Stop, *v.t.* **Tamo**, **sindo**, **geng'o**, prevent; **chungo**, halt.
 Stop, *v.i.* **Weyo**, cease; **chung'**, halt.
 Stopper, *n.* **Radin** (-de).
 Store, *v.t.* **Kano**.
 Store, *n.* **Kar keno**.
 Story, *n.* **Sigana** (-endni).
 Stove, *n.* **Kendo**.
 Straight, *adj.* **Moriere**, **moriere tir**, **mochikore tir**.
 Straighten, *v.t.* **Rieyo**.
 Straightforward, *adj.* **Mobidhore**.
 Strange, *adj.* **Mayore**, **miwuoro**, **magalagala**, **mawendo**.
 Stranger, *n.* **Ng'a ma wendo**; **wendo** (welo), visitor.
 Strangle, *v.t.* **Thung'o**, **deyo**.
 Stream, *n.* **Aora** (-e).
 Strength, *n.* **Teko**.
 Stretch, *v.t.* **Rieyo**.
 Stretched, *adj.* **Moriere**.
 Strike, *v.t.* **Goyo**.
 String, *n.* **Tol** (-nde).
 Stroll, *v.i.* **Bayo**. We are going for a stroll, **Wadhi bayo**.
 Strong, *adj.* **Matek**, **motegno**.
 Student, *n.* **Japuonj(o)re**.
 Study, *v.t.* & *i.* **Puonjore**, *v.t.* & *i.* **Somo**, *v.i.* To be at school, college.
 Study, *n.* **Puonjruok**.
 Stumble, *v.i.* **Chwanyore**. Cause to stumble, *v.t.* **Chwanyo**.
 Subtract, *v.t.* **Golo**.
 Suck, *v.t.* **Nyodho**.
 Suckle, *v.t.* **Dhodho**.
 Suet, *n.* **Bor**.